THE GAZETTE

THE GAZETTE is the oldest class publication of the kind, and has the largest bona fide circulation among Ohio Afro-Americans, double that of any other newspaper published in this or any other state, and comparison with any will immediately establish its rank as one of the NEWSIEST AND BEST published in the interest of Afro-Americans.

ESTABLISHED, AUGUST 25, 1883
And Issued Every Week on Time Since

FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. No. 44. CLEVELAND, OHIO, SATURDAY, JUNE 14, 1930. SINGLE COPY FIVE CENTS

HOW MANNING HELPED OUR MIGRATION

See Us First for All Goods in Our Line
JOHN S. HALL
Prices Reasonable. Satisfaction Guaranteed.
JEWELER AND OPTOMETRIST
Eyes Carefully Examined and Glasses Properly Fitted.
2138 Central Ave., Cleveland, O. CHerry 1878

MURINE For YOUR EYES
Clean, Clear, Healthy Beautiful Eyes
Are a Wonderful Asset
Murine is Cleansing, Soothing, Refreshing and Harmless.
You Will Like It.
Book on "Eye Care" or "Eye Beauty" Free on Request
Murine Co., Dpt. H. S., 9 E. Ohio St., Chicago

FREE INSPECTION!
HAVE GENERATOR AND ELECTRICAL SYSTEM ON YOUR CAR INSPECTED,
FREE
We carry a complete line of brake lining and auto parts. Batteries Recharged, FIFTY CENTS!
The North East Ignition Co.
Open Evenings 5620 WOODLAND AVE. Open Sunday
1148 PROSPECT AVE.

IT'S EASY TO MAKE AN OUT-OF-TOWN CALL
It is almost second nature to pick up the telephone when you have any message for friends in town, or when you just want to "visit" with them.
It is just as easy to talk to friends in other towns by telephone. Just give Long Distance the number of the out-of-town telephone, and you are connected while you hold the line. If you don't know the out-of-town number, Long Distance gladly will furnish it without cost.
THE OHIO BELL TELEPHONE CO.

FRESH OHIO NEWS

WRITTEN BY "THE OLD RELIABLE" GAZETTE'S CORRESPONDENTS.

What Our People Are Doing Each Week—Church, Personal, Social, Lodge, Literary and Musical—Marriages, Deaths, Etc.

WILBERFORCE. — The University's Commencement, Thursday of this week, drew the usual crowd. Degrees and certificates were conferred on and awarded to 159 graduates, and commissions in the U. S. R. C. were awarded to five of the graduating class. Gov. Myers Y. Cooper, Director of Finance Harry D. Silver and Director of Education John L. Clinton were expected to attend. The usual annual addresses and sermons, etc., were delivered.

SPRINGFIELD. — Mrs. Josephine Thomas, age 85, who died, June 2, located in this city from Baltimore Md., her birthplace, shortly after the Civil war. She was the mother of the late Prof. Neval H. Thomas whose death occurred not quite two months ago. The following children survive her: Harry E., of Cleveland; Thomas, of New York City; George, of Atlantic City; Mrs. Susie Wills of Washington, D. C.; Miss Blanche Thomas of N. Y. City, and Mrs. J. O. Jones of Columbus. Funeral, Thursday, from the Patterson undertaking parlors. Interment in Ferncliff cemetery.

CORRESPONDENTS must mail all letters for publication at their main postoffice sufficiently early on Sunday or Monday of each week to have them reach The Gazette office on Tuesday morning, and always write their names and that of their city or town on the outside of the wrapper about returned copies, if proper credit for them is desired. Lists of names, wedding presents, programs, obituary notices, inquiries for relatives and advertisements of all kinds, including items announcing entertainment to be held in the near future, must be paid for in advance at the rate of 20 cents a line, six words to a line. Our rates for display advertisements will be sent on application.

YOUNGSTOWN. — Jas. N. Hunt went to Morgantown, W. Va., to attend the funeral of his oldest brother, George, who died in Sisterville, W. Va., June 5.—Children's Day exercises, Sunday, at Oak Hill Ave. A. M. E. church, by both church and S. S., were very interesting. Rev. J. H. Maxwell, pastor, preached little Robert T. Clark's funeral in Girard, Monday afternoon. The parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Clark, have the heartfelt sympathy of many friends.—Milton Logan, grandson of Mrs. Ella Hembrick, died at the County tuberculosis hospital, Monday. Funeral services, Wednesday afternoon. Rev. J. H. Maxwell officiated.—Several auto loads will attend Wilberforce commencement. Among those persons to go are: Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Fagan, Mrs. Chas. Lottier and daughter, Miss Dorothy Williams, Rev. and Mrs. J. H. Maxwell, daughters and Rev. and Mrs. P. H. Hill.

HILLSBORO.—Miss Dorothy Starks, of Washington C. H., visited Mrs. Richard Rickman, this week.—Chas. Colter, a school-teacher at Winston-Salem, N. C., arrived, Saturday, to spend his vacation with his parents.—Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Ames and Mr. and Mrs. D. Highwarden visited in Wilmington, Sunday.—Mrs. Alice Day is convalescent. —Miss Arnita E. Burr arrived from Maryland, Saturday, to spend her vacation with her parents.—Mr. Jay Cole of Dayton is visiting his father. —Mrs. Mary Graine of Michigan is visiting her mother who has been quite ill.—A large number attended baptizing and services at Batavia, Sunday. Rev. J. J. Burr, pastor. Rev. Wm. Allen, pastor Second Baptist church of Washington C. H. preached the baptismal sermon. Visitors from Hillsboro, Georgetown, Cincinnati, Wilmington and Washington C. H. were in attendance.

ZANESVILLE.—Muskingum Valley lodge, Elks, elected the following officers, last week Monday evening: Erville Norris, E. R.; Cliff Barnett, E. L. K.; Donald Baker and Wm. Mason, L. K.; Wm. Clark, E.; Richard Armstrong, I. G. Wm. Clark and Elmer Quarles delegates to the state convention at Dayton. Installation of officers, June 16.—Mrs. Alice Jackson Cardwell, and Miss Agnes Adams, Gary W. Va. schoolteachers, are vacationing here with the former's parents.—Mrs. Richard F. Johnson has opened a tea room and tennis court. — Mrs. Fannie Reed, Chas. Singleton, Lawrence Baba and Miss Angeline Mass of Pittsburg, who motored here, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Brown. —Mrs. Carrie Gardner, Mrs. Lonnie Tizue and James M. Cox motored to Canton for a week-end visit with relatives.—Mr. and Mrs. Leo Tate have announced the birth of a daughter.—Rev. W. C. Roberts is holding a two-week revival at Berne. —Mrs. George Sly is convalescing. —Golden Rule Masonic lodge has elected the following officers: Frank E. Johnson, W. M.; Wm. Graves, S. W.; Adam Norris, J. W.; Louis Colston, treas.; Walter F. Banks, sec.; J. B. Reynolds, S. D.; Thos. Oliver, J. D.; Frank Branson, chaplain; Jas. Mays and Geo. Purdy, stewards; Jos. Mitchell, tyler; S. C. Caliman and Edw. W. Melford, trustees.—Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Parsons, Mrs. Pearl Curtis, daughter and Mrs. J. L. Stevens motored to Charlestown, W. Va., last week, to visit their uncle, T. F. Mayle.—Thos. Hill and Junior Harvey are steadily improving at Good Samaritan Hospital.—Miss Fannie Willis has gone to Baltimore, O., for the summer.—Mail news for this letter to Harry R. Stotts, Box 530, by Thursday of each week.

HAMPTON CHOIR ABROAD.

Wonderful Success in England, Berlin, Hamburg and Other Countries and Cities.

Hampton Inst., Va.—The success of the Hampton Institute choir, conducted by Prof. R. Nathaniel Dett, on their tour through England and on the continent has been marked. From the time they landed in Plymouth, England, where they were met by the Mayor in full regalia, their journey has been one of succeeding triumphs. The most notable occasion, perhaps, was that in Westminster Abbey when the choir was given honored positions adjoining the choir stalls at Evensong; following which they gathered about the tomb of David Livingstone to place a simple wreath of bays and palms with a few bits of heath, tied with blue and white ribbons, the school colors, and bearing the inscription "From the Hampton Choir, in grateful remembrance of David Livingstone." Then they sang "Don't Be Weary, Traveler," one of Dr. Dett's anthems, while a great gathering of 3,000 people listened with sincere appreciation and reverence. Perhaps more than at the great assemblages which have greeted them at the concert halls, has been the effect of the incidental and impromptu singing. At the Tower of London, at 10 Downing St. and on various other occasions they have sung themselves into the hearts of the people. On the Continent they have also been greeted with much enthusiasm. In Berlin and Hamburg the choir received such an ovation that for an hour after the regular program they were called back again and again. In Dresden the report is that the lights of the hall had to be turned out before the enthusiastic audience would leave the building.

On May 23, the Hampton Institute Quartette composed of Winfield E. Creekmur, James A. Bailey, Jeremiah Thomas and John H. Wainwright, sailed for England where a series of meetings has been held in churches and private homes, chiefly in England and Scotland with a few on the continent. This quartette is famous throughout this country for its beautiful renditions of spirituals.

The Ohio Pen Leads.

Washington, D. C.—Ohio, altho ranking sixth in population, has more prisoners in its four state prisons than any other state in the Union, Congressman Carl G. Bachmann of W. Virginia, Republican, told the House of Representatives, today. The Buckeye State leads with 8,806 prisoners—a prison population greater than the combined prison populations of Arkansas, Oregon, South Carolina, Rhode Island, Montana, Delaware, Arizona, New Mexico, South Dakota, Maine, Idaho, Vermont, West Virginia, North Dakota, Utah, Nevada and New Hampshire. The influx of 1917 and later from the South, furnished a large number of the inmates.

HON. CHESTER C. BOLTON.

U. S. House of Representatives,
Washington, D. C., June 3, '30.
Hon. Harry C. Smith,
Editor, **Gazette**, Cleveland, O.

Dear Mr. Smith:—From the item, relative to the appointment of M. A. Campagna as superintendent of specialized employment service for veterans, recently established in Cleveland, which appeared on the front page of your issue of May 31st, I can only assume that you are not aware of the facts in the case. Consequently, I am writing to advise you that Mr. Campagna is a World War Veteran who honorably and actively served his country during that struggle, and you may be interested to know that so far as I was concerned there was no thought of recommending other than a World War veteran. I am sure you would not intentionally give your readers the wrong impression and that is what prompts me to write you in this manner. If you desire the service record of Mr. Campagna I will be pleased to see that you receive it.

Very truly yours,
Chester C. Bolton.

Congressman Bolton's Mistake.
June 5, 1930.

Hon. Chester C. Bolton,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:—Your letter of June 3, '30, just received, making clear the fact that you have not read carefully the publication in my paper of May 31, '30, to which your letter refers. That you may do so I am enclosing the article referred to being careful to underscore the sentences you apparently have overlooked. In your letter to me, you write:

"You may be interested to know that so far as I was concerned there was no thought of recommending other than a World War veteran."

There was positively nothing in the article in question that gave any other impression than is carried in the foregoing. Indeed, our publication but paralleled it; made the same impression and did **not** give our readers "the wrong impression." It is difficult for me to imagine how you could possibly so misunderstand our publication.

In conclusion I wish to again suggest that you see to it that Superintendent M. A. Campagna gives one or more of the Afro-American World War veterans places in the clerical force of the World War Veterans' local employment bureau.

Very truly yours,
Harry C. Smith,
Editor, **Gazette.**

The Article Referred To.

M. A. Campagna, for several years connected with the city employment agency, has been recommended by Congressman Bolton as superintendent of the World War Veterans' employment bureau to be opened here, this month, a dispatch from Washington states. The bureau will be part of the U. S. department of labor employment service. Bolton recommended the appointment of Miss Millie Millman as secretary of the agency, which is to serve ex-service men under a $100,000 appropriation made by Congress, a few weeks ago. **What's the matter with recommending some of our war veterans for appointment in the agency or bureau, Mr. Bolton? They, too, are entitled to such recognition.—The Gazette** of May 31, '30.

Mr. Bolton's Reply.

Washington, D. C., June 10, '30.
Hon. Harry C. Smith,
Editor **Gazette**, Cleveland, O.

Dear Mr. Smith:—Your letter of the 5th has arrived and in reply can only say that I thought you had in mind all World War veterans and not one particular group.

According to my information there is to be just a superintendent and one stenographer in the Veterans Employment office at Cleveland and of course those positions are already filled.

Very truly yours,
Chester C. Bolton.

INTERESTING REMINISCENCE

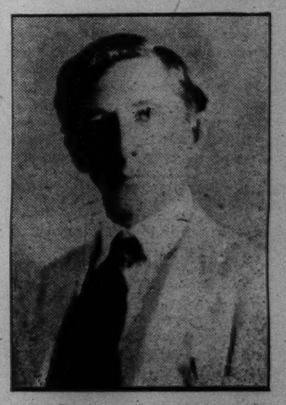
WRITTEN BY THE HON. JOSEPH COLUMBUS MANNING JUST BEFORE HIS DEATH, RECENTLY.

Meets a Southern Friend of His Youth After Many Years in the "Empire City"—One of Many to Come North on Manning's Suggestion—How We Help One Another, Etc.

New York City.—Marcellus Owens, just plain Cellus down there in a small town in Alabama, was earning and getting as much as four or five dollars a week driving a doctor around in those days of horses and buggies. Cellus was then sixteen years of age and very industrious. He was soon graduated as a doctor's handy boy into a clothes pressing business. Then he and I got to know each other better. I found out that this young colored man had no future hanging around in a small town or wasting a life in Alabama. I began to tell him about the North and to unfold to him facts as to wider opportunity and broader expression for his manhood. I went away. Not many years ago an arm reached out and a hand was patting me on the shoulder, while I was being greeted in the Pennsylvania station here. It was none other than Marcellus Owens. This friend had grown to be a large sized man. He was New York accustomed and attuned, but I knew it was Cellus the moment I saw him.

"I just have to talk some with you," my old friend said to me, and we walked to where we could find a seat and be alone. "I owe my being up here and making good wages to you, Mr. Manning, for you put it into my mind to come North. I am sending fifty dollars a month back home to the old folk, and I feel like I am a man up here just like you used to tell me I would feel."

That was one contribution to my credit for migration to the North. I relate this narrative to preface my pleasure, my very great satisfaction, in having been very active in undertaking to encourage the wholesale coming to the North of southern colored people. It was my effort to help give them the thought and the will to leave the South; whether they located West or East was a matter of their decision. Few people have ever known that a very persistent campaign was made in a systematic and thought-out manner, with the view of encouraging Negroes to leave the South. Before the migration movement had gotten under way, prior to its finding its way into newspaper notice or discussion, this work of publicity was given deliberate consideration by Arthur J. Gary, myself and one or two others. Gary now lives in Chicago. He will recall that we talked the whole subject over in my room, then in Thirty-fourth street of this city, and decided to boost the matter of Negroes leaving the South. My making public a series of articles through the daily papers declaring that they were leaving, and gradually working up to the assertion that there was wholesale migration, was to be the medium. This propaganda found its way into the white and colored press of the North; it was sent South, while the effect was to increase tremendously the getting out of the South of hundreds who needed a little help in making up their minds. I recall how friend Gary and I would gather up an armful of papers and cut out the article on "Negro Migration North" and send these to leading colored people and papers in the South. Colored people of the North, who had long ago left the South, finally decided that it was a good time for their folk down South to come North, and so they began to send clippings and to write about it. In 1916 and 1917 the migration was on. There was much to write about as to the reason why and my pen was busy. My own viewpoint was that there was an outlook upon life in the North and West for the oppressed Negroes of the South. Whatever the hardship of cutting loose there, and in getting a foothold here, it was, in my judgment, the best thing to do that southern Negroes could do. Arthur J. Gary had come from Alabama. We knew Alabama and the South. I relied on his viewpoint as a Negro who had lived South and North, so we joined forces in a diligent job of publicity to get Negroes moving out of the South. On this job I worked in great earnest, with Gary co-operating, for many months. Migration was helped along, hurried along, persuaded along by this work and it got the limelight of publicity at the right time, too, through this effort. I had helped Marcellus Owens, formerly of Alexander City, to make up his mind to be a New Yorker. With the co-operation of Arthur J. Gary, we were just as successful in helping others to make up their minds to leave the South. We got out the word that "They are coming North by the train load," and soon they



were. Don't overlook the fact that nothing just happens. Behind all of that persistent and continuous writing of ours on the subject of "Negro Migration from the South" was the wish and the will to get the word to the oppressed people of the South in the way best that I knew of to get the word to them. Colored relatives are, as a rule, mighty fine in their consideration of one for the other. Those doing pretty well in the North help those in the South to follow on up here. Those who come help others to come. It is now at work. There are thousands of colored folks in the North, who, like Owens, send money back to the old home folk. I really think that colored people make greater sacrifices for their own than do white people. I think that many of the instances I know of with reference to the solicitude of colored children for the old folk back home, entitles them to first rank in world civilization. I say children in the sense of sons and daughters, of course. To the old father and mother back home "these are my children."

DOINGS OF THE RACE.

Rev. Emmet Jones, of Bogalusa, La., died in the pulpit on a recent Sunday. He had just said, "Follow the work of God."

Rev. J. B. Hardesty, of Martinsburg, W. Va., stabbed Thos. E. Brown in the head with a pocket knife in a fight last week. An old grudge caused the bout. Some "minister."

Hon. Wm. H. Lewis, age 62, former Assistant U. S. Atty. General, won a prohibition test case in U. S. Supreme court, May 26. He is a leading Boston attorney. Atty. Lewis was a Harvard University football star.

Mrs. Emily Scherzel (white), age 44, a California artist born in Missouri, and John T. Veasy of Brooklyn, N. Y., a gardener, were married in the chapel of the municipal building, Brooklyn, N. Y., last week Monday afternoon, and are on their honeymoon.

Miss Curtis Miller, senior high student of Fort Valley, (Va.) Industrial school, won the Elks' $1,000 college scholarship prize in a regional oratorical contest held at Allen University, Columbia, S. C., for Florida, North and South Carolina.

On May 9, the eighth annual pilgrimage to the immortal John Brown's grave at Lake Placid, N. Y. was made by our John Brown Memorial Association, Dr. Max Barber of Philadelphia, pres. That date was the 130th anniversary of the martyr's birthday.

White men and women, slaves of black Africans, have been found in the heart of Africa in a native village of the Kalahari dessert. They are descendants of early Dutch prisoners who trekked into that section and were captured by a wandering tribe, say government officials of South Africa.

The GAZETTE

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
(In Advance)

One Year $2.00
Six Months 1.00

Subscribers are requested to remit by postoffice money order or registered letter.

Entered at the postoffice in Cleveland, Ohio, as second-class mail matter

Address all communications to
HARRY C. SMITH
Editor and Proprietor
THE GAZETTE
226 W. Superior Ave., Cleveland, O.
(Bell 'Phone: CHerry 1259)
Member Ohio Legislature: 1894 to 1896; 1896 to 1898; 1900 to 1902.

10,000,000 Afro-Americans.
350,000 in Ohio.
60,000 in Cleveland.

SATURDAY, JUNE 14, 1930.

Messrs. Scott, Hawkins, Overton, Abbott, Vann and Martin ought to hang "that Scroll of Distinction" given them by Wills' mythical "Citizens' committee of Ohio" in their closets or cellars. It surely must be a distressing joke for them.

The best way "to curb mobs and lynchings" is for the state to enact a mob violence act or anti-lynching law like our Ohio law. There were more mob-violence attempts and lynchings in Ohio in the three or four years prior to 1896, when our law was enacted, than have occurred in all the thirty-four years since.

For the information of the editor of The Chicago Defender, **The Gazette** desires to say that Joseph Columbus Manning, recently deceased, was never a member of the U. S. Congress, but was a member of the Alabama State Assembly. Yes, Mr. Manning did die "in bed," but because he left his native state (Alabama) when he did, many years ago. It was his stand there in the interest of fairness and justice to all without reference to race or class or color, that caused his virtual exile from family, home and state.

CENTRAL AVE. SERVICE.

Editors, "The News,"
"The Press," and
"The Plain Dealer."

Dear Sirs: — The Central Ave. street-car line is a paying one but its earnings can be **materially** increased if its cars were run **a little oftener** and routed up E. 9th St. to Prospect Ave., then west to E. Second St., south on E. Second St. and E. Fourth Sts. past the Market, back to Central Ave. This would attract hundreds of more people to Central market because of the convenience of loading their heavy baskets at the market-doors, and transferring at either E. 30th, E. 55th or E. 79th Sts. to any part of the city east. I verily believe that this would double the earnings of the Central Ave. line. It is much easier to walk to the market from E. 9th St. or from Prospect Ave. with an **empty** market basket than to walk that distance **from** the market with a full one, and especially so for many poor women.

I wish very much that Tractioner Ballou and Council's transportation committee would give this suggestion the careful thought it surely is entitled to. The Central Ave. line runs thru the heart of the city and is certainly entitled to better service than a car every twelve or fifteen minutes during most of the day and evening.

Harry C. Smith,
Editor **Gazette.**

CREDULOUS LEADERS!

Lynchings are on the increase. Thus the South has started so soon to get ready for the next presidential campaign, both in this way and in punishing Hoovercrats like they have done in Virginia and North Carolina. The split in the solid South that featured the last presidential campaign will not repeat in the next. This is now perfectly clear we hope to President Hoover and the national leaders of the Republican party who have already sacrificed entirely too much in a vain effort to win the South or an appreciable portion of it. For many years the "lily-white" Republicans of that section of the country have managed to get control of more or less southern federal patronage by fooling the leaders of the party into believing that a permanent split in the solid South was possible. The injection of the religious issue in the last national campaign, and that alone, caused the split referred to and we doubt if even that could repeat in the face of the recent experience of Hoovercrats in Virginia and North Carolina. All of which ought to cure national leaders of the Republican party who have been so credulous as to become easy victims of the designing "lily-whites" of the South who for years have promised electoral votes in return for the control of southern federal patronage, all of which they refuse our voters of that section of the country, the back-bone of Republicanism wherever it exists there. Hoovercrats, you know, are really "lily-white Republicans" and renegade Democrats.

WHAT'S DOING!

The ROUNDER

HEAR! HEAR!!

When Alex. H. Martin killed Mr. Emmett Meade's motion (in an East End Republican club meeting, some weeks ago) to commit the organization as asking the ousting of Colorline Welfare Director Dudley Blossom, he simply and politically murdered any chance he may have had to be nominated or elected a Common Pleas judge of this county, this fall. It is strange, but nevertheless true—Alexander Martin as a candidate has always managed to get in his own way.

There is no future for the W. F. N. in Cleveland, and all who are inclined to lean that way had better "sear" this fact "in the very marrow of their bones" as well as incasing it in "the innermost section of their hearts." This statement is "common meter," too.

The League After Abe.

The Citizens' League in its weekly bulletin, "Greater Cleveland," for June 5 says:

"The Civil Service commission illegally authorized temporary appointment of Abe Crutch, former superintendent of garbage collection, as chief street-permit inspector, salary, ($3,000), which should have been filled by promotional examination."

Crutch when superintendent fired Bernstein, Rosenblatt and Dana English, early, last fall (all members of the local Republican organization), to please the then City Manager, Wm. "City Hospital" Hopkins. English is an "Afro." Crutch did this in the face of the fact that he owed his appointment as superintendent to Messrs. Maschke, Councilman Finkle and Atty. Alex. H. Bernstein, leader of Ward 12. He appointed Ormond Forte his assistant. That is why Forte, too, supported the Progressive Government Committee's side of last fall's political contest. In doing this, both Crutch and Forte opposed the election of "The Blossom Triplets" and all the other Republican organization candidates on the ticket. Forte should be replaced at once and Crutch "fired" again. This time for good.

The Fight on Fleming and Finkle.

Two if not three of "The Blossom Triplets" are collaborating in the fight on former Councilman Thos. W. Fleming and his wife, Mrs. Lethia C. Fleming, for the leadership of ward 11. Councilman "Larry" Payne, who lives in the ward and covets the leadership, is being actively assisted in this fight by Councilman "Roy" Bundy of the 17th ward and possibly the other "triplet," Councilman Clayborne George of the fourth district. Last week Friday morning's Cleveland Daily Plain Dealer carried another, of several articles of a like nature given to it and other daily papers in recent months by Bundy principally, which made clear again the fact that what "The Triplets" are really after is to "unhorse" not only the Flemings but also Councilman Herman Finkle and Alex. H. Bernstein, leader of ward 12. And what a fine time they will have **trying** to do this! They will never succeed, as "Bernstein and Finkle" are "superleaders" among **our** people in ward 12 and in that section of the city, and will be long after "The Blossom Triplets" are effaced from the political map, something that is now scheduled to and will take place, next year, in the fall-time. The Plain Dealer's statement, that "a new leadership has arisen among the colored citizens — a triumvirate — composed of Councilmen LeRoy N. Bundy, Clayborne George and Payne" ("The Blossom Triplets"), is the bunk. Individuals, like all three-named councilmen, who have so little regard for principles, the truth, loyalty to the race and their pledges to their constituents can never lead our people of the third and fourth councilmanic districts of the city of Cleveland. As long as "colored citizens of that section do their own thinking," "Negroes," as subservient and as plaint tools as "The Blossom Triplets" have proven themselves to be, will never constitute a "leadership" for our citizens of their districts, or others in that "neck of the woods." There is much other "influence" in and out of wards 11 and 12, other than that of "Bernstein and Finkle" that is being "used to help Mrs. Fleming" and her husband as against any and all of "The Blossom Triplets." This too, regardless of the fact that "Bundy and Payne regard Fleming as the figure-head of a crumbling monarchy which has out-lived its usefulness." Fine language for Bundy to be using in his conversation with a political writer of The Plain Dealer, isn't it? If he and Payne were capable of realizing how **thoroly disgusted** with them the great majority of our people of the third district alone are, they would have incipient heart failure.

OHIO'S MOB VIOLENCE ACT

OR ANTI-LYNCHING LAW LEADS THE COUNTRY IN EFFECTIVE LEGISLATION

Against the Mob and Lynch-Murder—Three Years' Work of a Member of the Race—Also His Ohio Civil Rights Law.

Our mob-violence or anti-lynching bill was introduced in the Ohio legislature in 1894 and re-introduced in 1896. It took the Hon. Harry C. Smith, editor of **The Gazette**, just three years to secure its enactment into law. The Ohio Supreme Court has several times upheld the constitutionality of the law and it has been very effective. Illinois, Pennsylvania and New Jersey have followed Ohio's lead and enacted mob violence or anti-lynching laws which are copies of our Ohio law. Several other northern states and at least one border state (Kentucky) have also enacted anti-lynching laws, in recent years, like Pennsylvania and New Jersey. The Ohio law follows:

MOBS.

Section
6278. "Mob" and "lynching" defined.
6279. "Serious injury" defined.
6280. Damages in case of assault.
6281. Damages in case of lynching.
6282. Damages recoverable by legal representative of victim of lynching
6283. Person suffering death or injury by mob trying to lynch another.
6284. Limitations of action.
6285. Order to include recovery and costs in tax levy.
6286. Guardian's custody, etc., fees.
6287. County's right of action against member of mob
6288. County's right of action against another county.
6289. Non-relief from prosecution.

Section 6278. A collection of people assembled for an unlawful purpose and intending to do damage or injury to any one, or pretending to exercise correctional power over other persons by violence and without authority of law, shall be deemed a "mob" for the purpose of this chapter. An act of violence by a mob upon the body of any person shall constitute a "lynching" within the meaning of this chapter. (93 v. 161 2.)

Section 6279. The term "serious injury," for the purpose of this chapter, shall include such inquiry as permanently or temporarily disables the person receiving it from earning a livelihood by manual labor. (93 v. 161 3.)

Section 6280. A person taken from officers of justice by a mob, and assaulted with whips, clubs, missiles or in any other manner, may recover, as hereafter provided, a sum not to exceed one thousand dollars as damages from the county in which the assault is made. (93 v. 161 4.)

Section 6281. A person assaulted and lynched by a mob may recover, from the county in which such assault is made a sum not to exceed five hundred dollars; or, if the injury received therefrom is serious, a sum not exceeding one thousand dollars; or, if such injury result in permanent disability, to earn a livelihood by manual labor, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars. (93 v. 12 5.)

Section 6282. The legal representative of a person dying from injuries received from lynching by a mob, may recover of the county in which such injury occurred, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars damages for such unlawful killing. Such sum shall be applied to the maintenance of the family and education of the minor children of such person so lynched, if any survive him, until such children are of legal age, and then be distributed to the survivors, share and share alike, the widow receiving an amount equal to a child's share. If there be no widow or minor children surviving such decedent, such sum shall be distributed among the next of kin according to the laws of the distribution of the personality of an intestate. Such sum so recovered shall not be a part of the estate of such person so lynched, nor be subject to any of his liabilities. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6283. A person suffering death or injury from a mob attempting to lynch another person shall come within the provisions of this chapter. He or his legal representatives shall have a like right of action as one purposely injured or killed by such a mob. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6284. Action for the recoveries provided for in this chapter must be commenced, within two years from the date of such lynching, in any court having original jurisdiction of an action for damages for malicious assault. (93 v. 162 7.)

Section 6285. An order to the commissioners of a county, against which such recovery is had, to include it with the costs of action, in the next succeeding tax levy for such county, shall be a part of the judgment in every such case. (93 v. 162 8.)

Section 6286. If the decedent so lynched has minor children surviving him, the fund shall be turned over to a regularly appointed guardian. Such guardian shall administer such fund under the direction of the probate judge, allowing not more than five hundred dollars for counsel fees in the action for such recovery. (93 v. 162 9.)

Section 6287. The county, in which a lynching occurs, may recover the amount of a judgment and costs against it in favor of the legal representatives of a person killed or seriously injured by a mob from any of the persons composing such mob. A person present, with hostile intent, at such lynching shall be deemed a member of the mob and be liable to such action. (93 v. 162 10.)

Section 6288. If a mob carries a prisoner into another county, or comes from another county to commit violence on a prisoner brought from such county for safekeeping, the county in which the lynching is committed may recover the amount of the judgment and costs from the county from which the mob came, unless there was contributory negligence on the part of officials of such county in failing to protect such prisoner or dispurse such mob. (93 v. 163 11.)

Section 6289. This chapter shall not relieve a person concerned in such lynching from prosecution for homicide or assault for engaging therein. (93 v. 163 12.)

OUR OHIO CIVIL RIGHTS LAW

Upon the request of many readers of **The Gazette** we print below the text of the Hon. Harry C. Smith's Ohio Civil Rights law which the editor had enacted while a member of the 71st General Assembly, in 1894:

The General Code of Ohio:

Sec. 12940. Whoever, being the proprietor or his employee, keeper or manager of an inn, restaurant, eating house, barber-shop, public conveyance by land or water, theater or other place of public accommodation and amusement, denies to a citizen, except for reasons applicable alike to all citizens and regardless of race or color, the full enjoyment of the accommodations, advantages, facilities or privileges thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, or imprisoned not less than thirty days nor more than ninety days, or both.

Sec. 12941. Whoever violates the next preceding section shall also pay not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundreds dollars to the person aggrieved thereby to be recovered in any court of competent jurisdiction in the county where such offense was committed.

This law has repeatedly been held constitutional and good law by the Ohio Supreme court. The trouble is our people will not use it as often as they should, but expect it to do for them what they should and must do for themselves, under it, in the courts.

HERE'S AN OPPORTUNITY!

"The Old Reliable" **Gazette** desires an active agent and correspondent in every city and town in Ohio and neighboring states having a number of Afro-American residents. Only a little time on Fridays or Saturdays is required to make some money.

We are especially desirous of hearing from persons in the following named cities: Springfield, Columbus, Toledo, Steubenville, Zanesville, Wilmington, Xenia, Washington C. H., Lancaster, Piqua, Lima, O., and other places, particularly in Ohio, where we have none.

Write to the editor of **The Gazette**, 226 West Superior Ave., Cleveland, O., and terms will be sent promptly. Our readers will oblige us greatly by sending the addresses of persons in the cities named, and others in the state to whom we can write relative to the matter.

Atty. Hueston's New Appointment.

Washington, D. C.—Wm. C. Hueston of Gary, Ind., Elks' attorney, has been given a position in the office of the solicitor for the Post Office Department. Salary $4,500. Postmaster General Walter F. Brown of Toledo made the appointment. Hueston, a Justice of the Peace at Gary, takes office, July 1. U. S. Senator James E. Watson of Indiana, Republican floor-leader, assisted in securing the appointment.

Subscribe Now

"I OWE IT ALL TO HI-JA"

How wonderful it is to be beautiful! To have hair that is long, soft and silky—hair that, when bobbed, falls in graceful curls, charmingly framing the face—hair that scents the air with a dainty, mysterious perfume.

Is it any wonder that such women are beloved?

Gladys Robinson, famous leading lady of "The Smart Set", has such hair and says of it, "I owe it's beauty to Hi-Ja Quinine Hair Dressing. Without this wonderful product I would be lost. It is the best thing of its kind I have ever tried and since I am an actress and one who must be as beautiful as possible all the time, I have naturally used many products."

Send 25c in stamps or coin today for a full sized package of Hi-Ja Quinine Hair Dressing and a list of other wonderful Hi-Ja beauty products.

Miss Gladys Robinson, Stage Star

AGENTS

Write to us for our amazing plan by which you can make large spare time profits by acting as our representative.

Special Introductory Offer
Beautiful Art Calendar Free

So every lady and gentleman may see just what Hi-Ja Quinine Hair Dressing will do to straighten and beautify hair, we make the following remarkable offer: On receipt of $1.00 we will forward 4 boxes of Hi-Ja Quinine Hair Dressing and 1 cake of Hi-Ja Medicated Beauty Soap. (Value of this assortment, $1.25) In addition we will send you ABSOLUTELY FREE our beautiful New Art Calendar.

SEND $1.00 TODAY

Hi-Ja Chemical Co.
ATLANTA, GEORGIA

Now Comes RING LARDNER!

RING LARDNER

The man whose brilliance of wit and compelling charm of anecdote, woven into stories on every current topic, turned baseball slang into classic Americanese.

Lardner's genius was never better expressed than in the adventures of baseball's most celebrated "bonehead," Jack Keefe, in

The Funniest of all Slang Comics

"You Know Me, Al"

JACK KEEFE

This famous feature has appeared in leading newspapers in all the large cities of the United States.

Sharing the genius of Ring Lardner with leading metropolitan dailies and national magazines, this newspaper will hereafter present regularly to its readers the comic strip "YOU KNOW ME, AL".

If You Miss Laughing With Lardner You'll Be One In A Hundred Millions.

THE "GOOD-TIME"

The Finest Day-Outing Steamer on the Great Lakes Opened Its Season, Last Saturday Night—Longer Stay at Cedar Point and Put-in-Bay.

All spick and span in a new coat of white paint with gold trimming, the C. and B. line's steamer, "Goodtime," made its initial trip of the 1930 season, last Saturday night, and its first trip to Cedar Point and Put-in-Bay, Sunday morning, to participate in the "Opening Day" festivities at the Point. Capt. Spurrier was again in charge, and Dick Reed and his famous singing orchestra, as usual, furnished music for the free dancing and programs which feature the "Good-Time's" daily excursions and evening lake-rides, at 8:45 p. m. P. J. Swartz, Gen. Mgr. of the C. and B. Transit Co., has announced the largest number of organization bookings in the history of the "Good-Time." This season there will be a longer stay at Cedar Point (five hours) and Put-in-Bay (two hours). Those who stop in Cedar Point can take the "Good-Time" on its return from Put-in-Bay enroute to Cleveland. The steamer leaves from the E. 9th St. Pier where parking facilities and street-car service are very ample; also for the daily trips to Buffalo of other C. and B. line steamers.

TRAVEL VIA LAKE ERIE
to Niagara Falls, Eastern and Canadian Points

LET THE C & B LINE be your host for a delightful, refreshing night's trip between Cleveland and Buffalo or to Pt. Stanley, Can. Travel while you sleep. Avoid miles and miles of congested roadways via these short routes to Canada and the East. Every comfort and courtesy of a modern hotel await you. Autos carried.

Cleveland—Buffalo Division

Steamers each way, every night, leaving at 9:00 p. m., arriving at 7:30 a. m. (E. S. T.) April 15th to November 15th.
Fare, $5.00 one way; $8.50 Round Trip. Auto Rate $6.50 up.

Cleveland—Port Stanley, Canadian Division

Steamer leaves Cleveland midnight, arriving Port Stanley 6:00 a. m. Returning, leaves there 4:30 p. m., arriving Cleveland 9:30 p. m. June 20th to September 6th.

Fare $3.00 one way; $5.00 round trip. Auto Rate $4.50 and up

Write for free folder and Auto Map. Ask for details on C & B Line Triangle, Circle and All Expense Tours, also 1930 Cruise de Luxe to Chicago via Sault Ste. Marie.

THE CLEVELAND AND BUFFALO TRANSIT COMPANY
E. 9th Street Pier Cleveland, O.

SAVE A DAY THE C B WAY

YOU KNOW ME, AL — He Hit The Wrong Bean — By RING LARDNER

NIX ON ANY FIFTY DOLLAR OFFERS TONIGHT UNLESS WE HAVE THE OLD SLUG WORKING. THAT GUY KNOCKED ME FLAT LAST NIGHT
WHAT DO YOU MEAN BY THE SLUG?
YOU KNOW THE GUY BEHIND THE CURTAIN WHO PUTS THE SLUG ON THE BOY WHEN I PUSH HIS HEAD INTO IT.
ALL RIGHT BUT IT'S DANGEROUS IF THEY CATCH US
?
WHY DID THAT SAP SOCK ME?
WHY DID YOU LET THAT BOOB PUSH YOU INTO THE CURTAIN AND HOW DID THE SOCKER KNOW IT WAS YOUR EGG?

CHILDREN CRY FOR IT—

CHILDREN hate to take medicine as a rule, but every child loves the taste of Castoria. This pure vegetable preparation is just as good as it tastes; just as bland and just as harmless as the recipe reads.

When Baby's cry warns of colic, a few drops of Castoria has him soothed, asleep again in a jiffy. Nothing is more valuable in diarrhea. When coated tongue or bad breath tell of constipation, use its gentle aid to cleanse and regulate a child's bowels. In colds or children's diseases, you should use it to keep the system from clogging.

Castoria is sold in every drug store; the genuine always bears Chas. H. Fletcher's signature.

Fletcher's CASTORIA

Here's Instant Relief From Bunion Pains and Soft Corns

Actually Reduces the Swelling—Soft Corns Dry Right Up and Can Be Picked Off

Get a two-ounce bottle of Moone's Emerald Oil (full strength) today. Every well-stocked druggist has this, and it will reduce the inflammation, soreness, and pain much quicker than any remedy you ever used.

Your bunions may be so swollen and inflamed that you think you can't go another step. Your shoes may feel as if they are cutting right into the flesh. You feel sick all over with the pain and torture and pray for quick relief. What's to be done?

Two or three applications of Moone's Emerald Oil and in fifteen minutes all the pain and soreness disappears. A few more applications at regular intervals and the swelling reduces.

And as for soft corns, a few applications each night at bed time and they just seem to shrivel right up and scale off.

Druggists guarantee Moone's Emerald Oil to end your foot troubles or money back.

JOHN P. GREEN
Attorney-at-Law
Room 510, Blackstone Bldg.
1426 West 3rd Street
CLEVELAND, OHIO
Notary Public
Office Phone: Main 2912
Res.: 614 East 107th St.
'Phone, Glen. 3458.

O. K. Printing Co.
W. J. Foster - John M. Smith
Commercial and Job
PRINTING
PROMPT SERVICE
3113 Central Avenue
PRospect 7313

SEW AND SAVE WITH

Best Six Cord Spool Cotton
DRESSMAKING HINTS
For a valuable book on dressmaking, send 4c. to
THE SPOOL COTTON CO., Dept. O
315 Fourth Ave., New York

Cedar Branch Y. M. C. A.
Cor. Cedar Ave. and E. 77th St.
A HOME FOR YOUNG MEN!
RESTAURANT - HOME COOKING
Individual Beds $2.50-$3.00
ENdicott 9094

Where To Purchase The Gazette

H. SMITH'S, 3007 Scovill Ave.
FRANK L. HANDY'S, 4401 Central Ave.
POPE DRUG STORE, 8301 Cedar Ave.
ROSENBERG'S DRUG STORE, N. W. Cor. Central Ave. and E. 55th St.
MRS. VIOLA BOLDEN'S, 8609 Quincy Ave.
J. S. HALL'S, 3133 Central Ave.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS

Subscribers not receiving **The Gazette** regularly should notify us at once. We desire every copy delivered promptly.

Send or bring locals and all business matters to **The Gazette** office, **Suite 302, Johnson Block, 226 Superior Ave., West,** opposite the Hotel Cleveland. If you wish to see the editor call there, please.

We advise our readers to carefully examine **The Gazette's** advertisements before making purchases. Business men who advertise in this paper should have the patronage of our people. The fact that they advertise is assurance that they want it.

All reading matter for publication in current issues of **The Gazette** must be in the office by noon, **WEDNESDAY,** of that week, at the latest. Display advertisements accepted until 4 p. m., **WEDNESDAYS!**

HARRY C. SMITH
226 West Superior Avenue, Cleveland, O.
(Opposite, Hotel Cleveland.)
Notary Public — Bell 'Phone: Cherry 1350 (Call, in the Afternoon.)

Classified Advertising Department

WANTED.—Information as to the whereabouts of **Mrs. Ella Smith,** who in March of 1925 lived at 2351 E. 46th St., and moved to 2417 E. 82d St. (Dn.), and who at that time was suffering greatly from bronchial asthma, is desired **at once** by the editor of **The Gazette.** Address, 226 W. Superior Ave., Suite 302, Cleveland, O.

FOR SALE.—House, suitable for two families; furnace, basement, large lot, three garages; will sacrifice for $4800, for a quick sale 2423 E. 57th St., near E. 55th and Quincy. **A bargain!**

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Blackburn of Alliance motored to this city, Decoration day, to visit relatives. Both have many friends here.

CLEVELAND
Social and Personal

Rev. Stanley E. Grannum of Cory M. E. church was given the degree, D. D., by Gammon Theological Seminary of Atlanta, recently.

Dr. W. E. Sterret of Boston succeeds Rev. Henry P. Jones as pastor of St. John's A. M. E. church on assignment of Bishop W. H. Heard.

A splendid opportunity and a **bargain!** That two family, in E. 57th St., for sale. See classified advertising department in this paper.

Quite a number of our Baptist ministers from different parts of the country attended the Northern Baptist Convention held in this city, recently.

St. John's Athletic club, recently organized, has an indoor baseball club. R. Wright, capt.; Albert Atkins, sec., and Robert Williams, treas.

The economic situation, not only in Ohio, but thruout the country, is going to "cut a wide figure" in this fall's election results. Mark our prediction.

Steve Freeman and Daniel Jackson of Paynesville were in the city, recently. The latter had just completed a trip which extended to Jacksonville, Fla.

Atty. Scipio Jones of Little Rock, Ark., grand master of the Mosaic Templars was a speaker at Friendship Baptist church, recently, Rev. A. Hawins, pastor.

Mrs. Henry Burrell and daughter, Mrs. W. E. Lownds and Mrs. Jennie Bowles of Detroit, spent a recent week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Louis S. Jones of Drexel Ave.

The Progressive Business Girls' club dance at the Caterers' club, recently, was a success which the excellent music of Mae Moore's orchestra was largely responsible for.

Mrs. Edna Stratton and Miss Dorothy Myers were guests of Miss Mabel West on a motor trip which included the Kentucky derby, and stops at Cincinnati and Columbus.

Mr. George Foster of Circleville, brother of Mrs. L. S. Jones of Drexel Ave., died suddenly, Tuesday. She left, Wednesday morning, for that city and has the earnest sympathy of a host of friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex H. Martin, E. 40th St., entertained at dinner, recently, Mr. and Mrs. Alex. O. Taylor and their guest, Rev. W. H. King. Following the repast, the Martins with their guests motored to Oberlin.

The Zephre Concert group will entertain the Warrensville prisoners, Sunday afternoon. Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Smyles, Thelma Stokes, Elsworth Harris, Harriet T. Ford, members of the group, and others will be on the program.

Johnnie Mae Bell, honor graduate at John Hay commerce high school, was winner of the popularity contest sponsored by Cory's Ladies' Aid society. She sold 229 tickets. Miss Bell is employed as a clerk in the Middle Western Insurance Association Co.'s offices.

Thos. Scott, E. 76th St., was taken to Lakeside hospital, last Saturday, with a probable fracture of the skull, and Jas. Moore, 7411 Central Ave., was taken to police headquarters, where he was charged with having struck Scott with a crank handle in an argument over a woman.

A recent meeting of Optimistic club, No. 1, at Mrs. Carrie Warfields', Blaine Ave., was featured with a delicious luncheon and by several visitors. The meeting, Tuesday evening, at Mrs. Marie Taylor Brown's, E. 77th St., was presided over by Mrs. Della Offer, pres.

The three "Negro" councilmen, "The Blossom Triplets," Councilmen George, Payne and Bundy, are not strong enough to be able **to get their constituents better service on the Central Ave. street-car line,** and the line runs right thru **the heart of the city,** too. What do you think of that?

Ex-Senator John P. Green will speak at Triedstone Baptist church, Sunday evening, on the life of Toussaint l'Ouverture, the greatest Negro of modern times. This meeting is being held under the auspices of the Washington Civic club of which Chester K. Gillespie is president and S. W. Smith, secretary.

The schedule for city civil service examinations for July include those for junior school clerk, social service worker at City Hospital, assistant custodian, night-soil foreman and others; also several for county positions. Go to the Civil Service Commission office in new City Hall for additional information.

Miss Lottie R. Jackson entertained at luncheon at the P. W. A., recently, honoring Mrs. Mattie Anderson, formerly of the Cleveland Christian Community center and Mrs. Johnson of Nashville, and Miss Valentine of Chattanooga. These ladies attended the recent northern Baptist convention.

Mr. Emmet Meade, E. 130th St., took five slate-roofers to Mineral Ridge, last week, to roof the Methodist Episcopal church (white). He received the contract thru Mr. Herman Maurer (white) of this city. Mrs. Meade, who underwent another serious operation successfully, recently, at Dr. Crile's clinic hospital, returned home, Monday.

Al Jenkins' orchestra has closed a successful season at Oster's dancing academy, and are for the summer at the Rosemont Tavern. Members of the orchestra are: George Lynn, Wm. Rollins, Bert Dillard, Earl Stevenson, Eugene Bynum, Harrison Hall, Cecil Johnson, Clarence Michem, Albert Ross, Gordon Roots and Percy Anderson.

Mrs. Mabel Lewis Imes, one of the only two surviving members of the original Fisk Jubilee singers, returned, recently, from Nashville, where she had the honor of placing the papers in the corner stone of the new Fisk university library, toward the establishment of which John D. Rockefeller Jr. contributed $400,000. The other surviving member is Mrs. Maggie Cole of Detroit.

Mrs. Josephine Thomas, age 85, mother of Prof. Neval H. Thomas, who died, recently, in Washington, D. C., and Harry E. Thomas, E. 84th St., this city, died June 2, in Springfield, where she had lived ever since shortly after the war of the rebellion. Other sons, Thomas of New York City, George of Atlantic City, N. J., and three daughters, Mrs. Susie Wills of Washington, D. C., Miss Blanche Thomas of N. Y. City, and Mrs. J. O. Jones of Columbus, survive her and have the earnest sympathy of a host of friends. The funeral, last week Thursday afternoon, at Springfield was largely attended.

Wm. Carroll of Chicago and Dr. Joseph Carroll of Columbus visited their father, George W. Carroll, and Mrs. Carroll, Decoration day. Both are natives of Cleveland.

Hayes Morris, back from Paris, France, and Maceo Thomas and wife, from England, are in the city. The latter is the son of Dr. Joe T. Thomas.

Prime Sport News

Baby Tiger Challenges Gershe.

Baby Tiger, a featherweight from New York City, has moved to Cleveland in quest of bouts and, through his manager, Bernie Brust, issues a challenge to 126-pounders in this territory. He is especially anxious to mix with Benny Gershe (white), the southpaw slugger. The New York lad claims to have won 12 straight bouts.

Chevalier Won't Fight Campolo.

San Francisco, Calif.—Leon Chevalier, 205-pound San Francisco pugilist, who was to meet Victorio Campolo, Argentine heavyweight, in Boston, June 23, fractured a bone in his right hand in training here, Monday, and will be laid up indefinitely. His manager, Tim McGrath, telegraphed Promoter Alec McLean asking for a postponement.

Tigers Split With A. B. C.'s.

The Cleveland Tigers split even with the Indianapolis A. B. C.'s in their twin bill at Kinsman field, Sunday afternoon, winning the first game, 8 to 5, and losing the nightcap, 5 to 4. The second game was a hurling duel between Drew of the Hoosiers and Stevens. The Tigers knotted the count in the sixth but Indianapolis clinched the game with a tally in the following frame.

Godfrey-Carnera.

Philadelphia, Pa.—The National league baseball grounds here will be the scene of the 10-round bout between George Godfrey and Primo Carnera, the giant Italian (so large he will make big George look small) on the night of June 23. The park will seat 40,500 people. The seating arrangements call for the construction of 22,000 temporary seats, in addition to the permanent 18,500 in the grandstand and bleachers. Godfrey, the real champion heavyweight, is expected to trim the big fellow, the other "heavies" being too light for Carnera.

Wykoff May Succeed Tolan.

Chicago, Ill.—Frank Wykoff, age 20, of the University of Southern California, ran 100 yards in :09.4 at Stagg field, last Saturday, beating Simpson of Ohio State U., Ed. Toppino of Loyola U., New Orleans; Eddie Tolan of Michigan U., Claude Bracey of Rice Institute, Texas, and Cy Leland of Texas Christian, in the order named. It is thot that Wykoff may be given Tolan's title as recordholder (for 100 yds.) since the latter made :09.5 to get it and it is believed that the national officials will recognize Wykoff. In the 200 yd. dash, Simpson (:20.7) was first, Leland second, Tolan third, Farmer of North Carolina fourth, East and Root of Chicago, fifth and sixth, respectively.

Champion Jack Kayo's Wells.

Omaha, Neb.—When Billy Wells, former British welterweight king, was knocked out, last week Friday night, in the second round by Young Jack Thompson, welterweight champion of the world, it was the first time that Wells had ever been counted out in more than 10 years of fighting. The wily veteran was sent down for the count by a terrific overhand right that seemed to come out of the skies. It landed flush and the British scrapper was counted out with seconds to spare. Up to the time of the knockout blow the champion and Wells had waged an even battle. Thompson was fighting his first bout since defeating Jackie Fields in Detroit and annexing the title. The title was not at stake, both being overweight.

How to Make Powder Stay On

Use Poro Vanishing Cream

It's annoying to powder up for the day and then find that in a few hours the shine is back again. When you use Poro Peroxide Vanishing Cream first you avoid this trouble because this cream gives smoothness to the skin and prepares it so that powder adheres much longer. Also contains pure medicinal hydrogen peroxide—an efficient and absolutely harmless bleaching agent.

In jar or tube 50c

Sold by Poro Agents Everywhere or Order Direct from

PORO COLLEGE
4300 St. Ferdinand St. Louis, Mo. | 4415 So. Parkway Chicago, Ill.

PORO
FOR HAIR AND SKIN

Billions of Chuckles

are credited every year to the inventor of that inimitable style of comic drawings whose characters are never confused with those of any artist other than

RUBE GOLDBERG

The readers of this newspaper are to join millions of other Americans in the enjoyment of his delicious humor which will appear in strip form

REGULARLY IN THIS NEWSPAPER

Watch For Them!

TWO INTERESTING BOOKS By JOSEPH C. MANNING

FADEOUT OF POPULISM

Tells how and why our people of the South are deprived of Their Constitutional Rights. Brought down to date by discussion of the Klan and Anti-Saloon League Politics. Price, $1.00.

From Five to Twenty-Five

This is Mr. Manning's life story embracing the period from 1870 to 1895. Price, $1.00.

BOTH BOOKS FOR $1.50.

T. A. HEBBONS, PUBLISHER,
184 W. 185th St., Dept. B, New York City.

How One Woman Lost 20 Pounds of Fat

Lost Her Double Chin—Lost Her Prominent Hips—Lost Her Sluggishness

Gained Physical Vigor — Vivaciousness — a Shapely Figure

If you're fat—remove the cause! KRUSCHEN SALTS contain the six mineral salts your body organs, glands and nerves must have to function properly.

When your vital organs fail to perform their work correctly—your bowels and kidneys can't throw off that waste material—before you realize it—you're growing hideously fat!

Try half a teaspoonful of KRUSCHEN SALTS in a glass of hot water every morning—in three weeks get on the scales and note how many pounds of fat have vanished.

Notice also that you have gained in energy—your skin is clearer—your eyes sparkle with glorious health—you feel younger in body—keener in mind. KRUSCHEN will give any fat person a joyous surprise.

Get an 85c bottle of KRUSCHEN SALTS (lasts four weeks). If even this first bottle doesn't convince you this is the easiest, safest and surest way to lose fat—if you don't feel a superb improvement in health—so gloriously energetic—vigorously alive—your money gladly returned.

Warning!

Don't take the wrong package

When you ask for Dr. Fred Palmer's Skin Whitener Preparations—be sure you get them. Don't let the clerk hand you the wrong package. Hundreds of people have been deceived—just because they failed to say Dr. FRED Palmer's. The original Dr. FRED Palmer's Skin Whitener Preparations have proven their merit and when you buy them, you know you are getting the best. Insist on Dr. FRED Palmer's Skin Whitener Preparations—AND TAKE NO SUBSTITUTE.

Ask for and get Dr. FRED Palmer's SKIN WHITENER PREPARATIONS *from your druggist*

A generous trial sample of the Skin Whitener, Soap and Face Powder sent for 4c in stamps. Address, Dr. Fred Palmer's Laboratories, Dept. 21, Atlanta, Ga.

BOZO BUTTS—THEY DRIVE HIM NUTS — By RUBE GOLDBERG

HELLO, BOZO-GEE, YOU KEEP YOUR OFFICE HOT- WHY DON'T YOU LET A LITTLE AIR IN HERE?
ALL RIGHT- I'LL OPEN A WINDOW
HELLO, BOZO- THIS PLACE FEELS LIKE THE NORTH POLE- ARE YOU TRYING TO CATCH PNEUMONIA?
ALL RIGHT- I'LL CLOSE THE WINDOW
SAY, BUTTS, THE AIR DOESN'T GET A CHANCE TO CIRCULATE IN HERE- WHY DON'T YOU KEEP THE DOOR OPEN?
ALL RIGHT- I'LL OPEN THE DOOR
WHY DON'T YOU KEEP YOUR DOOR CLOSED?
I GIVE UP!
AH, A FRESH CASE OF INSANITY
DAFFY DEPARTMENT
CATCH ME- I'M A COLD!
YES, I PAID EVERY NICKEL DUE THE GOVERNMENT ON MY INCOME TAX
THAT REMARK IS SOME BOLONEY
American News Features, Inc.

HOW TO PREPARE CAR FOR SUMMER

Proper Attention Now Will Insure Freedom From Many Troubles.

(By W. S. ISHERSOOD.)

After short and slow running under winter conditions a thorough checkup of the car is advisable at this time in order to guarantee a spring and summer of carefree operation.

Assuming that the car has come through a hard winter's service in fairly good mechanical shape the service operation should proceed in this order:

First, clean the engine, chassis and body thoroughly.

Check to see that spring clips are tight; take up any excess play of spring shackles.

Clean Steering Gear.

Clean and grease steering gear; check front wheel alignment, after adjusting the wheel bearing and filling the hub caps with fresh grease; see that the nuts holding rear wheels to the axle are tight and fastened with a cotter pin.

Drain the old oil from the transmission and rear end, and put about a quart of kerosene or flushing oil in each.

Put a couple of handfuls of sal soda in the radiator and run the car for a few miles until it is well warmed up. The soda cleans out the scales and rust in the radiator while the kerosene will loosen and wash out the old oil in the transmission and differential. Drain these as soon as you stop, then drain the water from the radiator and flush with fresh water. Remove the cylinder head and scrape out all the carbon and grind the valves. Now a new gasket when you put back the head—it makes a better job and no chance of leaks.

New rubber hose on all the water connections is well worth while, too. Fill the radiator with fresh water and start the engine. Run slowly till warmed up. Valve tappets should be adjusted, motor being warm while this is being done. Follow the manufacturing recommendations for clearances.

Oil the starting motor and generator, and check for proper summer charging rate, as covered by latest instructions by manufacturers of the ignition system; this may prevent a damaged battery due to overcharging on long, fast summer trips.

Overhaul Spark Plugs.

Clean the breaker points in the distributor and set them to their proper opening. Clean the spark plugs. To clean spark plugs simply fill the lower part of the plug with alcohol and allow to stand for a few seconds; take a piece of wire covered with one thickness of cloth and rub the carbon from the insulator then wipe clean and dry thoroughly before replacing in the engine. Clean sparking points with emery cloth or a knife.

If plugs are badly sooted or points worn to any degree, install a new set. Clean off all the ignition wires and see that the contacts are tight. Clean the storage battery with ammonia water, or ordinary baking soda (one teaspoonful to one cupful of water), tighten the terminals and coat them with vaseline or grease. Be sure that the battery is securely held in place. Check the liquid level and add distilled water if necessary.

With these servicing items attended to you should have ahead of you a summer of carefree driving, free from all mechanical troubles and annoyances.

THE MOTOR QUIZ

(How Many Can You Answer?)

Q. What is the effect on tires of a bent steering knuckle, broken spring, bent spindle, dragging brake, or loose wheel?

Ans. Any of these will cause uneven wear.

Q. What usually causes hard steering?

Ans. As a rule lack of oil, misalignment of front wheels, or low pressure in front tires.

Q. What is a good way to start a stubborn engine?

Ans. First pull out the choke and press the starter for a brief period without turning on the ignition, this forces raw gas into the cylinders. Then turn on the switch, step on the starter, and push in the choke. If the battery, spark plugs, and breaker points are in proper shape this should make starting easy.

Q. If placed end to end, how far would one days' average production of American automobiles extend?

Ans. Approximately 45 miles.

Novel Camping Trailer Made Quite Convenient

A novel camping trailer has been produced in England which is hailed with delight by lovers of the outdoors.

Handy for Campers.

The trailer, compact, when closed, is attached to the rear of the automobile. When opened, as shown above, it contains plenty of head-room for preparation of food, and for sleeping.

AUTOMOBILE NOTES

Negligence will shorten the life of the best tire.

* * *

Eighty-five per cent of the rubber output of the United States goes into our automobiles.

* * *

Famous last words: "There seem to be two lights ahead. I'll just steer between them."

* * *

American motorists, it is estimated, used 14,000,000,000 gallons of gasoline in 1929—a lake five miles wide and four miles deep.

* * *

A "celluloid sandwich." That's the new shatterproof glass that appears destined for general adoption by the automobile industry.

HUGE MAGNET PICKS UP HARMFUL NAILS

Here's the magnet that picks up the nails that cause flat tires It will be operated over every square foot of the acres of parking space surrounding the famous Rose bowl in Pasadena. W. E. Gougar, superintendent of the famous bowl, is standing alongside.

INTERESTING TREND IS OBSERVED TOWARD EMBROIDERED FABRICS

FASHIONS at afternoon parties and other daytime social affairs are resplendent with the motifs, fabrics, colors and the general gayety so characteristic of the 1930 modes.

An interesting trend observed at these "dressy" afternoon occasions is the use of embroidered fabrics. It will be seen by the sketches herewith that we are slipping back gracefully to a designfulness, so far as materials are concerned, which for sometime past has been omitted from the style program. We refer to the application of embroidery floss in decorative motifs on plain backgrounds, also embroidered eyelet effects.

For the costume to the left in the illustration the designer chooses one of the very new embroidered fabrics—crisp linen in this instance, the patterning worked in soft durene yarns of subtle luster and extremely clear and buoyant colors.

The formal afternoon frock to the left seen at Aiken, where the sun shines brightly and garden parties are consequently in order, illustrates the revival of sheer batiste with eyelets embroidered in softly sparkling durene, which by the way is a new nationally used term referring to an improved method of mercerizing cotton. Durened cotton is stronger, more sparkling and more porous than ordinary cotton.

The use of the uneven peplum should be noted in the sketch at the right. It flares up in the front while the long skirt line remains even. The handkerchief cape is removable, leaving the frock with a definite sleeveless dinner-gown character.

These sketches point to more than one good fashion lesson—contrast in frocks and wraps for afternoon, both normal and high waistlines, hats, coats and shoes matching or their color harmonies contrasting the tone coloring of the costumes with which they are worn. Vogue for the handbag, which is of the same material as one's gown, is accented in the figure to the right.

JULIA BOTTOMLEY.

(©, 1930, Western Newspaper Union.)

MILLINERS CALL ATTENTION TO BANDEAU HATS AND UNDERTRIMS

BANDEAU hat—it's the latest! Now that crowns have become so exceedingly shallow something had to be done to give the hat its proper lilt and tilt. Voila! le bandeau, tres chic!

One might even go so far as to say that the revival of the bandeau is proving the sensation of the season in millinery circles. Certain it is that the introduction of bandeau types is changing the whole aspect of things in the realm of voguish headwear. Wherefore it behooves the style-minded to become bandeau-conscious without delay, for leading modistes are working the idea for all it is worth in connection with their newest creations.

Between bandeaux and bandeaux there is a difference, in that in ye olden days the bandeau posed at the back of the coiffure. Whereas in the light of modern times it has moved to the front, lifting the brim gracefully from the forehead so as to more becomingly reveal the hair. This new contour has resulted in a revived interest in underbrim trimming.

So it is that on many summer hats flowers or ribbon bows are decorating brims next the face.

The sketches herewith suggest several new bandeau and under-trim trends. The first large black open-work straw hat is draped upon a bandeau of black velvet ribbon the same tying in a pert little bow at the back.

Centered at the top is one of those dainty wisps of a hat, being of transparent hair braid, the ribbon and hat all in monotone pale beige.

A cluster of lilies of the valley is placed at the right next the face as a trimming for the shapely little draped panamalaque straw hat that is shown to the right. White or pink gardenias also are posed effectively on underbrims of navy or black hats.

Brims lifted and tilted on their own crowns as pictured center to left present a new silhouette which appeals to the younger set.

Both bandeau and an undertrim of flowers achieves the chic and the picturesque for the handsome lace straw hat in the center.

The two hats below exploit attractive underbrim trims of wide taffeta ribbon, accenting the new underbrim effects.

JULIA BOTTOMLEY.

(©, 1930, Western Newspaper Union.)

PRESIDENT WM. WARE

Of the Cincinnati Division of The U. N. I. A. Issues a Statement of Facts.

Cincinnati, O.—President Wm. Ware of the local division of the U. N. I. A. has issued the following interesting and timely statement:

"The FACTS as to why I am taking out an INJUNCTION against the group of members who pulled out from Cincinnati Division, No. 146, of The Universal Negro Improvement Association, incorporated under the laws of the State of Ohio, and who are functioning as an unincorporated body: I am doing this so that the public of Cincinnati and vicinity will not be misled by malicious and seditious propaganda that has been and is being circulated by some of the members of the group. Some of them are saying that I am against Mr. Garvey merely because I do not agree with some of his methods of doing things. But, one can be against the ideas and methods of an individual without being against the individual. I honestly believe that Mr. Garvey is a God-sent man, and I don't believe that anyone could convince me otherwise. I know that the principles of the Universal Negro Improvement Association are sublime and in them only, lies the salvation of the Negro race. For eleven years I have been espousing and advocating the true and sacred principles of the Association and at that some of the short-sighted and underminding members who were once allied with the Association in Cincinnati Division, No. 146, have accused me of being disloyal and dishonest to the Hon. Marcus Garvey, and a traitor of the worst sort to the race. Some have gone so far as to say that I have stolen all of the money and purchased valuable properties for myself, and also sold out the Cincinnati Division to a certain white gentleman. Some of them have even gone to the courts here to see if the records would reveal properties in my name and not being able to find this to be true, they circulated the false propaganda to the effect that the same was in the name of one of my daughters and was transferred to one of my grandchildren although the records of the courts do not show where any properties were ever purchased in their names.

Now, there are many virtues involved in the matter at issue. They are: The principles of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, my good name, character and world-wide reputation as a race man. Therefore, I do not intend to allow anyone to drag these virtues in the gutter, as it were; nor will I allow this stigma to be placed on my children and grandchildren, which might be a disadvantage to them all through life, without trying to offset same, and especially after my eleven years of honest, loyal and untiring service and sacrifice for this organization. I might state further, that after certain investigations shall have been made someone has got to account for the scandalous and seditious propaganda that has been and is being circulated against me in an attempt to injure my high-standing and world-wide reputation as an advocate of right and justice for my race. It is my honest belief that the Hon. Marcus Garvey is unaware of the treacherousness of certain individuals and groups who are thus trying to divide the organization for their own personal profit and benefit. It has never been his intention to have the organization split up in different little groups but it has always been his policy to organize the Negro and not have them divided into different factions, one fighting against the other.

William Ware,
President, Cin'ti Div. Incorporated, Universal Negro Improvement Association.

OUR GOLD STAR MOTHERS.

The protest of fifty-five of our Gold Star mothers, filed, last week, with President Hoover, against their "jim-crow" segregation on a pilgrimage to their sons' and husbands' graves in European cemeteries and battle fields, was followed promptly with an announcement from the War Department, issued thru Acting Secretary Davidson, to the effect that "the racial grouping decided upon after the most careful consideration of the interests of the pilgrims themselves would be observed." This was intended to forestall, if possible, any favorable consideration by President Hoover of our Gold Star mothers' protest. Davidson added that "there was no discrimination whatever between the various groups; each group to receive equal accommodations, care and consideration," and that "separation into groups was necessary to provide suitable accommodations for all." All of which is nothing but hokum, pure and simple. It is true that the white Gold Star mothers who made and will make the pilgrimage to Europe were divided into groups, but not on racial grounds as in the case of our Gold Star mothers. This fact, Davidson's hokum seeks in vain to cover up. It surely ought not to fool President Hoover, as intended, who has only to speak the right word to convince Acting Secretary Davidson that his "racial grouping" will not be permitted. Will the Presidc t speak the words? We shall soon learn.

When Undertaker Alvin C. Gibbs received a letter, late Wednesday, saying he would find the body of a woman at 5715 Central Ave., he went to the address and found Mrs. Mary Harris, age 50, hanging from a chandelier. Gibbs said the letter was from the dead woman. Police cut down the body and took it to Charity hospital, where it was said life had been extinct for hours. According to them, Mrs. Harris had ben brooding over her continued ill health.

THAT "SCROLL OF DISTINCTION"

Cleveland, June 3, 1930.

Mr. Chas. W. Greene,
129 Southern Ave.,
Springfield, O.

Dear Friend:—

I have been unable to learn of any regularly constituted citizens' committee, local or otherwise, purported to have J. Walter Wills, Sr., as chairman and Norman L. McGhee as secretary, that is alleged to have issued the "Scroll of Distinction" to Dr. Emmett J. Scott and Dr. John R. Hawkins of Washington, D. C., Anthony Overton and Robert S. Abbott of Chicago, Robert L. Vann of Pittsburgh and Alex. H. Martin of this city. As a matter of fact, persons alleged to have been members of said committee, have very readily assured me that they had no knowledge whatever, previous to May 31, 1930, of Wills' alleged citizens' committee authorizing him, or anyone

Dr. Emmett J. Scott.

else, to issue anything of the kind, beyond a "large folder invitation" sent to them prior to May 31, 1930, by Wills.

Therefore, the "Scroll of Distinction" given to the individuals named in the foregoing, is practically worthless because it represents the opinion, as far as Cleveland and Ohio are concerned, of but one or two persons. It certainly is a queer proceeding, to say the least, and takes what seems to me to be a very unfair advantage of Messrs. Hawkins, Scott, Abbott, Overton, Vann and possibly Martin. "The citizens of Ohio have" **NOT** "selected the persons named," or others, "from a growing line of leaders who have rendered and are rendering exceptional service in their respective fields, as worthy of marked commendation and honor." As an exhibition of "nerve," the issuance of those "Scrolls of Distinction" is about the most stupendous ever seen or heard of in this section of the country.

Trusting you are in good health and with best wishes always, I am sincerely,

Yours for the race,
Harry C. Smith.

OFFERS HER $100,000.

Alice Wants Twice That Amount—Her Mother An English Woman—"Kip" Stutters, It Is Said.

New Rochelle, N. Y.—Leonard "Kip" Rhinelander (white) offers his wife, Mrs. Alice Beatrice Jones Rhinelander of this city $100,000 to release her dower interest in his real estate. She wants $200,000. Her mother is an English woman and her father an Afro-West Indian. "Kip" secured a limited divorce decree, some months ago, at Los Vegas, Nev. where he now lives, which is not valid in New York state where he owns considerable property given him by his wealthy father and inherited from his mother. Alice is a very pretty mulatto.

Principal R. R. Moton of Tuskegee (Ala.) Institute and his Hoover-Haitian Commission, to study the educational situation in Haiti, sailed, this week, from this city for that country. Leo M. Favrot, field secretary of the General Education Board, is the only white member of the Commission of five.

MAN SHALL BE KNOWN BY THE COWS HE KEEPS

Sometimes the color of hair, place of residence or the extent of livestock holdings of a party will do in place of a telephone number, it was learned recently.

A telephone operator in Lucas county village received the following request from a puzzled subscriber:

"Central, what is Joe's number? I don't know his name, but he's a tall, skinny fellow and has a lot of cows."

Without hesitation, the operator supplied the requested information and completed the call for the grateful subscriber.

Subscribe NOW!

MYSTIC LUCKY RING
BE LUCKY
Have money, friends, sweethearts. Win at games, business, love. This Mystic ring symbolizing 7 emblems of Good Luck is said to have Magic Power to bring you health, wealth and happiness. A Rare Winner. Looks like genuine black onyx with white gold inlay. Odd, attractive — for man or woman. Send No Money — just ring size. Pay postman $1.98 plus postage.
E. A. HILL, 2628 Washington Blvd., Dept. CHICAGO, ILL.

KNOXIT PROPHYLACTIC

Unnatural and mucous discharges can be avoided by destroying the germs of infectious diseases.

$1.10 at all druggists.

LISTERINE THROAT TABLETS

Antiseptic
Prevent & Relieve Hoarseness Sore Throat Coughs

Made by Lambert Pharmacal Co., Saint Louis, U. S. A.

PROTECT *them from* Tuberculosis

Keep them away from sick people.. Insist on plenty of rest.. Train them in health habits.. Consult the doctor regularly..

A Baby in Your Home

The Remarkable Influence of a Doctor's Prescription After Years of Cruel Disappointment

You Can Try it Free

BABY MIDDLETON

Hundreds of married women, childless for years, suddenly find themselves in a state of the most blissful anticipation due to the influence of a doctor's most wonderful prescription, Mrs. Annie M. Middleton, Glencove, N. Y., writes: "I know just what Dr. Elders' prescription can do as I had longed for a baby and two years ago I took a six weeks treatment and now we have a fine baby boy. He is eighteen months old. I haven't words to express how much this medicine has done for me." Every married couple who really want children should at once write to the doctor and get a free trial of this prescription together with his invaluable book of instruction. For your convenience fill out the coupon and mail it today.

PRESCRIPTION COUPON
Dr. H. Will Elders
871L Ballinger Bldg., St. Joseph, Mo.
Please send me a free trial of your treatment for Sterility and Instruction on how to use it. I enclose 10c for postage and packing.
Name
St. Address
or R. F. D.
City State

Subscribe Now

Don't Throw Away Your Copy of The GAZETTE After Reading It

But Give it to a Friend or an Acquaintance who might Subscribe after Reading It